



**SOCIAL ASPECTS OF THE ACTIVITY OF FEMALE SCIENTISTS
IN UZBEKISTAN**

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ABSTRACT: *The article presents the participation of women in the development of science, the analysis of problems in the field. The peculiarity of directing women to scientific activity is highlighted. Also, the gender-related (gender approach) specificity of directing women to scientific activities is revealed.*

KEY WORDS: *science, science, gender, fields, analysis, woman, activity, scientist, analysis, scientific activity, scientific potential.*

Doing science, creating scientific innovation is like digging a well with a needle. Having come from this field myself, I know very well how difficult and complicated this work is. That's why I personally consider women scientists who are carrying out family concerns and raising children along with scientific research, achieving practical achievements and results, to be the owners of true fortitude and courage, said the President of our country Shavkat Mirziyoev in his speech [3;1].

On the basis of decrees and decisions adopted by our government, large-scale works are being carried out in a number of issues, such as improving the working and living conditions of women, improving their social and household conditions, and supporting their activities in the fields of science. In particular, PD-87 dated March 7, 2022 "On measures to further accelerate work on systematic support for families and women", dated October 29, 2019

It would not be an exaggeration to say that LRU-576 "On Science and Scientific Activity" and other regulatory legal documents made a fundamental





turn in the development of women's activities. In this regard, conditions are being created for increasing the socio-political and social activity of women in our country, for them to realize their abilities in various fields and sectors, especially the work of women leaders in educational institutions in the field of improving the effectiveness of the educational process is commendable.

Currently, women make up 45 percent of the workers and employees working in various fields and industries in our country. For example, "In 2019, about 1,400 of our sisters are working in leadership positions in the system of state and public organizations. 17 of them are senators, 16 are deputies of the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis, and 1,75 people" [3;1] are working in the local structure of people's deputies. There is no doubt that women are the main mirror of any society today. The level of well-being of the people of our society, stability of families, upbringing of children, talent, intellectual potential in society, spirituality and culture, enlightenment is determined by the contribution achieved in all aspects and the attitude of that society to women.

A woman is first of all a mother, and in social activities she is a talented, capable, enterprising and intellectually active member of our society. After all, the development of society cannot be imagined without women, without their participation. Therefore, a number of measures have been developed on the scale of our country in order for women to work safely in the family, in state and public affairs, and in scientific fields, and to realize their rights and interests. Decree No. PF-87 [3;1] of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 7, 2022 "On measures to further accelerate work on systematic support of families and women" [3;1] also took the effectiveness of efforts in this regard to a new level. It was an important historical document. In this Decree, the priority directions of the committee's activities were defined in order to radically improve the activities of Uzbekistan in the field of supporting women and





strengthening the family institution. The updated structures of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan and its regional divisions were approved.

In order to ensure that women in our country occupy a worthy place in society, demonstrate their independent potential, and participate in spiritual-educational, scientific, socio-economic, and political reforms, our state has created a wide range of opportunities. Increasing the intellectual potential of women and increasing their scientific potential - not only the stability of families, but also their selfless work for the development of our society, will inevitably contribute to the increase of women's participation in the development of a democratic society.

It is true that not only their families, but also the whole society will benefit from the work and potential of active, intelligent, wise, inquisitive modern women scientists, and we must not forget that every family, every person, citizen in our society is also a woman. If a woman realizes herself not only as a woman, but as an active person in the society and considers it the goal of her life to make a decent contribution to the development of the society with honest work, then this woman will definitely be satisfied with her life.

The number of modern women who clearly know their purpose, besides being the mistress of the family and the mother of their children, conducting scientific research in the fields of science and positively influencing the development of our society is increasing. Today, the role of women in society is changing on a global scale, a new socio-political image of women is being formed. This gradually motivates women to overcome social obstacles in social life, state and society management, and work on an equal footing with men. "The share of selfless working women in our country is 77% in medicine, 74% in education, and 46% in economy and industry. If in 2017 the share of women





in management was 27%, today it has increased to 33%, from 40% to 47% in political parties, from 21% to 37% in entrepreneurship" [4;1].

It is worth noting that men play a very important role in the success and maturity of women in the fields of education and science. Because a woman can achieve her goals freely only if her husband supports her, if her husband supports her, she will find her place in society, if her husband understands her, there will be mutual trust, loyalty and respect in the family, and if she feels her husband's alternative, a woman will be truly happy.

Scholar women can cook food, wash clothes, take care of their children, wait for guests, attend to guests, pay attention to their husbands and do these things as daily chores without feeling tired.

The basis of the civil society is that the members of the society should be civilized, know their rights, and respect the laws. Women, as a member of the society, should use equal opportunities, always be aware of social and political activity, be aware of innovative news, and increase their knowledge.

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