

ETHNIC HARMONY, RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE AND YOUTH EDUCATION

Nugmanova U.B. - Associate Professor of Tashkent State Pedagogical University, Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (Ph.D.)

Annotation. The article takes into consideration various informational influences on the consciousness of people in modern conditions of globalization, the protection of young people from the impact of various destructive ideas, analyzes the necessary tasks for the implementation of education in the spirit of national accord.

Key words and concepts: globalization, media, personality, education, upbringing, spirituality, ideological space.

Uzbekistan was not only a multi-ethnic country today, with representatives of various religious faiths. It is of great importance to ensure harmony among the representatives of different nationalities and religious communities living there, to create an atmosphere of tolerance and to organize them along the way to achieve a common goal and interests. Because the solution of the large-scale reforms being carried out in our country depends on the cohesion of representatives of different nationalities and religious communities living in it. Throughout the period since our independence, these issues have always been a priority. The legal basis for relations between representatives of different nationalities and religious communities has been created and is being improved. As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Sh.Mirziyev, pointed out, "in today's threatening situation, in which various dangers are growing, we must, as the apple of our eye, preserve the peace and tranquillity that are our invaluable property, and to further strengthen the atmosphere of inter-ethnic and interfaith harmony, mutual respect and kindness in our country". Active work is currently under way to promote national harmony, religious tolerance and spiritual and educational behaviour, with a view to increasing its effectiveness, organizing its activities and improving its institutional system.

On 15 June 2017, a conference was held in Tashkent on the theme "Ensuring social stability, preserving the purity of our sacred religion - the requirement of the time". The event was attended by leaders of the Muslim Administration of Uzbekistan, religious figures, the "Nuroni" and "Makhalla" Foundations, the Women's Committee, activists of the youth social movement "Kamolot", representatives of the khokimiyat, law enforcement agencies, representatives of science and culture, Students and teachers of Islamic educational institutions, members of the public. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyev took part in the conference. Referring to the above-mentioned issues, the Head of

State said: "I think that the question on the agenda, namely, how important today is the task of further developing the social and spiritual sphere, strengthening a healthy environment in our families, neighbourhoods, in the whole society, educating young people, preserving peaceful life, The purity of our sacred religion is becoming increasingly important. Don't overdo it". After all, it is no secret that these issues decide today and tomorrow of our Motherland, our youth, their destiny, in a word, their lives and lives.

The period requires that we examine in detail the work being done in this area today and identify the relevant tasks that lie ahead. Our homeland was a multi-ethnic and multi-religious State. Today in our country more than 130 nationalities and nationalities live in harmony, as children of one family. The traditions of tolerance that have characterized our people since time immemorial undoubtedly play an important role in this regard. Our Constitution and laws guarantee that all our citizens, regardless of nationality, language or religion, have equal rights and freedoms. It has been given every opportunity to preserve and fully develop its national culture, traditions and customs. The fifth priority of the Strategy for Action, implemented in Uzbekistan, identifies the most important tasks for ensuring inter-ethnic harmony and religious tolerance. In our country, 138 national cultural centres play a major role in developing ethnic identity and further harmonizing ethnic relations. In order to raise the activity of these centres to a new level and further develop cultural and friendly ties with foreign countries, an important decision has recently been taken. In accordance with it, the Committee on Ethnic Relations and Friendly Relations with Foreign Countries was established on the basis of the Republican International Centre.

As you know, the education of the younger generation at all times was important and relevant. But in the twenty-first century in which we live, this question is really becoming a matter of life and death. "The better the education, the happier the people live," say the wise. And if education is to be perfect, it must not be allowed to be a vacuum. So we are now demanding that educational, educational and advocacy measures be taken to ensure that our young people, citizens who work abroad and earn honest work, do not fall into the hands of various terrorist forces of this kind.

First, the Government of Uzbekistan attaches particular importance to developing cooperation with neighbouring countries. Our goal is to strengthen cooperation with them, to solve problems of different content together. All Central Asian States have ethnic Uzbeks, while Uzbekistan has indigenous populations in neighbouring countries. Joint solutions to social, economic and cultural problems are essential.

Secondly, today among the priority tasks are to further improve the social and spiritual environment in our society, to raise awareness and ideological potential of the youth, to improve living conditions and employment of the population, Their removal from the hands of various religious extremist associations into the educational system and the activities of spiritual and educational associations. The three Central Asian countries border Afghanistan, which is fragile. Security measures in border areas need to be strengthened

Thirdly, time calls for the widespread application of the principle of "Education against ignorance" to combat extremist forces of various content in the socio-political, spiritual and ideological spheres of society raising to a qualitatively new level of work to ensure its implementation. In turn, educating young people on the basis of national values such as patriotism, nationalism, patience and good-neighbourliness is of great practical importance.

Books:

1. Abdug'aniev O. TA'LIM JARAYONIDA MODELLASH TIRISH ORQALI TALABALARDA IJTIMOYIY FAOL FUQAROLIK KOMPETENSIYANI RIVOJLANTIRISH // Innovations in Technology and Science Education. – 2022. – T. 1. – №. 5. – S. 161-168.

2. Abduganiyev O. T. DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALLY ACTIVE CITIZENSHIP COMPETENCIES IN STUDENTS—AS A SOCIAL PEDAGOGICAL NEED // PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE AND EDUCATION. – 2022. – T. 1. – №. 5. – S. 78-83.

3. Tursunboyevich A. O. Development of socially active citizenship competence in students and youth in continuous education. – 2022.

4. Tursunboyevich O. A. Pedagogical and psychological opportunities for the development of social active civil competences in students // ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal. – 2021. – T. 11. – №. 3. – S. 1888-1897.

5. Abduganiyev O. Formation of legal training aimed at competitiveness in pupils of secondary schools // European Journal of Research and Reflection in Educational Sciences. – 2019. – T. 9. – №. 7.

6. Tursunboyevich O. A. Pedagogical and psychological opportunities for the development of social active civil competences in students // ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal. – 2021. – T. 11. – №. 3. – S. 1888-1897.

7. Abduganiyev O. T. FACTORS AFFECTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALLY ACTIVE CITIZENSHIP COMPETENCE IN STUDENTS // E Conference Zone. – 2022. – S. 10-13.

8. Oglu A. O. T. Pedagogical Conditions And Mechanisms Of Development Of Social Active Civil Competence In Students //Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education. – 2021. – Т. 12. – №. 7. – S. 433-442.

9. AbdugʻAniyev O. MADANIYATSHUNOSLIK YONDASHUVI ASOSIDA TALABALARDA UMUMINSONIY QADRIYATLARGA OID KOMPETENTLILIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISH //Science and innovation. – 2023. – Т. 2. – №. Special Issue 9. – С. 316-319.

10. Абдуғаниев, Озод. "ТАЪЛИМ ЖАРАЁНИДА МОДЕЛЛАШТИРИШ ОРҚАЛИ ТАЛАБАЛАРДА ИЖТИМОЙ ФАОЛ ФУҚАРОЛИК КОМПЕТЕНЦИЯНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШ." *Innovations in Technology and Science Education* 1.5 (2022): 161-168.

11. O'G, AbdugʻAniev Ozod Tursunboy. "TALABALARDA IJTIMOY FAOL FUQAROLIK KOMPETENSIYALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING PEDAGOGIK-PSIXOLOGIK IMKONIYATLARI." *Science and innovation* 2.Special Issue 5 (2023): 708-713.

12. Tursunboyevich, Abduganiyev Ozod. "Development of socially active citizenship competence in students and youth in continuous education." (2022).

13. O'G, AbdugʻAniyev Ozod Tursunboy. "TALABALAR IJTIMOY TASHABBUSKORLIGINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA TA'LIM MUASSASASINING IJTIMOY-MADANIY MUHITI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING PEDAGOGIK-PSIXOLOGIK." *Science and innovation* 2.Special Issue 4 (2023): 150-154.

14. Jumaniyozov, X. S., Nigmanova, U. B., Rasulova, A. M., & Abdugʻaniyev, O. T. (2022). The essence of the phenomena of extremism and terrorism in the context of globalization and its threat to the stability of the international community. *Ann. For. Res*, 65(1), 9173-9179.

15. Tursunboyevich O. A. Pedagogical and psychological opportunities for the development of social active civil competences in students //ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal. – 2021. – Т. 11. – №. 3. – С. 1888-1897.

16. Oglu A. O. T. Pedagogical Conditions And Mechanisms Of Development Of Social Active Civil Competence In Students //Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education. – 2021. – Т. 12. – №. 7. – С. 433-442.