

IMPROVING THE MECHANISM FOR INCREASING THE COMPETITIVENESS OF INDUSTRIAL NETWORKS IN FOREIGN MARKETS

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Abstract: In this article, the role of the industrial network of Uzbekistan in the national economy, issues of its sustainable development, evaluation of economic efficiency of network development are highlighted. Also, on the basis of the study of the market position for industrial products, proposals are made for meeting the domestic market demand with relevant products and preventing sudden price changes, as well as for the existing production of industrial enterprises.

Keywords: industry, efficiency, competitiveness, modernization, economy, industrial sectors, investment.

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As a result of modern globalization and dramatic changes in the world market, increasing the competitiveness of industrial sectors is becoming increasingly important. In addition, a number of regulatory documents on the development of industrial sectors at the country level have been developed.

According to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan PF-169 of October 12, 2023, the rapid development of high-tech industries in the country, the expansion of the production of competitive finished products by attracting private investments in industrial sectors, and the creation of new production facilities in the regions will increase the income of the population. in order to increase and introduce a management system based on advanced international standards to large industries:

According to the decree, the Ministry of Investment, Industry and Trade is responsible for issues of production, investment, export, localization and development of industrial zones in local industries.

The following are the main tasks of the Ministry of Economy and Finance for the development of industry

implementation of the unified industrial policy and introduction of modern mechanisms in the development of industrial sectors;

taking into account natural raw materials, labor resources and "relative advantages" of the regions, implementation of measures aimed at industrial development;

further development and competitiveness of basic branches of industry, including oil and gas, energy, chemical, mining, machinery industry;

ensure proportional distribution of resources between sectors and regions and mutually balanced development of infrastructure;

coordination of measures on the use of modern mechanisms and approaches to increase labor productivity, saving energy and production resources, reduce product costs and increase operational efficiency in industrial sectors;

on the basis of studying the market position of important industrial products, developing proposals and measures to meet the domestic market demand with relevant products and to prevent sudden price changes, as well as to effectively use the existing production capacities of industrial enterprises.

The importance of the state in the sustainable development of industrial sectors in Uzbekistan consists, first of all, of regulating national economic sectors in order to ensure macroeconomic stability, eliminating external negative factors affecting industrial sectors, promoting exports, providing tax incentives, and developing financial and credit mechanisms.

Pursuant to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan PF-198 of September 4, 2023, PQ-292 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on measures to implement the tasks set in open time with entrepreneurs in 2023, until October 1, 2026, textile and sewing the import of some parts necessary for the activity of knitting enterprises will be exempted from customs duty, and the period of payment in installments for the lease of land and buildings and structures in industrial zones has been extended from the current 12 months to 24 months.

In the presence of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, the economic results achieved in the 9th month of 2023, indicators planned until the end of the year and macroeconomic indicators for 2024 were discussed.

In 9 months of this year, the economy of our country increased by 5.8%. In particular, industry increased by 5.7 percent, agriculture by 4.1 percent, and services by 12.1 percent.

Due to the implementation of large-scale industrial and infrastructure projects in economic sectors and regions, 226.6 trillion soums of investments were absorbed, which increased by 11.8% compared to the corresponding period of last year.

The head of our state emphasized that the difficult situation in the world has a negative impact on the economy and remains unknown, therefore, it is necessary to use more domestic opportunities to continue sustainable economic growth.

It is known that in the "Uzbekistan-2030" strategy adopted in September of this year, many goals and tasks for sustainable development of the economy and improvement of the population's well-being were defined. The state was instructed to carefully develop the economic program for 2024 in terms of fulfilling the tasks in this strategy.

It was shown that there are all possibilities to continue the current growth rate of the gross domestic product in the next year.

In particular, in 2024, there is a possibility of 6 percent growth in the industry due to the launch of more than 300 projects worth 13 billion dollars, the development of energy supply, and the increase of stability of networks.

In order to ensure a 15 percent growth in the services sector, it was noted that it is necessary to fully utilize unused opportunities in such areas as transport, logistics, agro-services, insurance, leasing.

Industry is the driver of our country's economy. The decree of the head of our state "On additional measures to increase the efficiency of the activity of special economic, small industry, youth industrial and entrepreneurship zones" is an important factor in the further development of the industrial sector. The fact that the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy sets a number of priority tasks in the industrial sector means that we have a lot of work in this direction.

As a result of the measures taken in the industrial sector, the volume of the gross domestic product amounted to 469.6 trillion soums in the six months of this year, which increased by 5.6% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. Due to the high growth rate of the services sector in the economic sectors, changes and developments in this sector are predicted to increase further in the future. At the same time, the number of industrial enterprises increased by 7.2 percent compared to the corresponding period of 2022. In January-June 2023, the number of newly established business entities in the industrial sector reached 7,905.

Since the first years of independence, many laws and legal-regulatory documents on the development of the economy have been adopted in Uzbekistan, and they can be justified in the following directions:

firstly, laws defining the basic principles of public administration were adopted;

secondly, the legal basis of ownership relations and multi-unit economy was created;

thirdly, laws defining new business management mechanisms of enterprises were enacted;

fourthly, legal norms defining the conditions of foreign trade were created.

As a result of the reforms being carried out for the fundamental development of industrial sectors, the following was achieved:

- sharp declines in the production of industrial products were not allowed;
- social stability was maintained at the expense of large industrial enterprises;
- the support of strategically important sectors, primarily the fuel and energy complex, has been providing economic growth in recent years.

Currently, a new stage of the development of the state industrial policy is being formed, its development is based on the introduction of innovations.

The main task at this stage is to create conditions and mechanisms for the design and production of competitive high-tech products. In the future, the industrial complex must become a constant learning and intelligent production, able to overcome the problems of the external environment, create its various internal potentials and manage it. At this stage, the forecasted global trends, including the new technological core of modern economic systems, should be accelerated in the development of industrial policy. formation, the development of digital technologies, the spread of new educational technologies, the expansion of new technologies should be taken into account.

The following proposals can help to increase the share of the industry in the national economy of the country and increase its competitiveness:

- Improving the establishment of the activities of industrial enterprises that produce products that can compete with imported products;
- To further increase the volume of investments in industrial sectors, which are considered the "driver" of the economy, and to develop investment production;
- Formation of an effective competitive environment in industrial sectors;
- Ensuring the competitiveness of industrial sectors in international markets due to the modernization and diversification of production;
- The latest advances in science in industry
- to further increase its share in the national economy by introducing innovations;
- Increasing the share of small business and the private sector in the industry, thereby increasing the standard of living and well-being of the population, etc.

Conclusions and suggestions

In conclusion, as a result of the implementation of reforms and programs implemented in our country, industrial sectors are developing in the national

economy. As a result of the development of industrial sectors, the increase in the volume of production and export of industrial products in the country, its importance in ensuring the employment of the population and, ultimately, it serves to increase the standard and quality of life of the population. Investments in the industrial sector will contribute to the increase in the weight of exports of industry products, which will further affect the economic development of the country.

To sum up, all the reforms implemented in the Republic have a positive effect on the well-being of the population along with the increase in the country's economic stability, and the times require their continuation.

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