

TYPES OF LEGAL RELATIONS AND THEIR ESSENCE

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Abstract: Legal relations are social relations that arise on the basis of legal norms and determine the rights and obligations of participants. They are divided into the following types. Constitutional legal relations - regulate the fundamental rights and freedoms between the state and citizens. Civil legal relations - are relations between individuals related to property and personal non-property rights. Labor legal relations - determine the terms and obligations of labor between the employer and the employee. Administrative legal relations - relations between state bodies and individuals or legal entities within the framework of management activities. These legal relations play an important role in ensuring the stability of society and legal order.

Keywords: Legal relations, legal norms, subjects, rights and obligations, constitutional law, civil law, labor law, administrative law, criminal law, family law, public administration, personal non-property rights, property law, tort, liability, legal order.

Introduction

Legal relations are social relations between individuals who arise on the basis of legal norms and have rights and obligations established in the legal order. These relations are regulated only by law and protected by the state. Legal relations are of great importance in all aspects of social life. They are the main means of maintaining social order, ensuring justice, and protecting the rights and freedoms of citizens. Legal relations maintain order in society by strengthening the rule of law. For example, if citizens understand their rights and obligations and act within the law, conflicts are reduced and social stability is ensured. They allow disputes to be resolved legally. If disputes are resolved through court or other legal means, violence and illegal actions are prevented. Legal relations monitor the observance of equality and justice in society

Main part

Legal relations are a means of maintaining legal order in society and regulating relations between citizens and state bodies on the basis of law. These relations determine the rights and obligations of citizens and ensure their fulfillment in a legal manner. Legal relations have the following characteristics. They are formed on the basis of legal norms. They are established on the basis of laws and regulatory documents. Two or more parties participate. These parties can be citizens, state bodies or legal entities. The rights and obligations of the participants are determined. Each party has its own rights and obligations. They are guaranteed by the state. If one of the parties violates rights, the court or other state bodies intervene and restore them. They lead to clear legal consequences. For example, if a contract is broken, the guilty party is held liable.

HUQUQIY MUNOSABATLARNING ASOSIY TURLARI:

Legal relations are classified depending on various areas of law. Below we will consider the most important types of legal relations.

Constitutional legal relations: The essence is this. Relations between the state and citizens related to fundamental rights and freedoms.

Civil legal relations: Relations related to property and personal non-property rights. They arise between equal parties. **Labor legal relations:** Relations between the employer and the employee related to the terms and obligations of employment. **Administrative legal relations:** Relations between state bodies and individuals or legal entities within the framework of management activities.

HUQUQIY MUNOSABATLARNING JAMOAT HAYOTIDAGI O'RNI:

1. Ensures legal order - helps maintain the rule of law
2. Protects the rights of citizens - the interests of each person are protected on the basis of the law.
3. Strengthens economic stability - property rights and freedom of entrepreneurship are ensured.
4. Resolves social conflicts - serves to eliminate conflicts by legal means.

5. Increases the efficiency of public administration - clearly regulates relations between the state and citizens.

Among the opinions expressed by Uzbek lawyers about this article, Sayfullayev A.Kh. and Ismoilov B.Kh. noted that "The essence and types of legal relations in the Republic of Uzbekistan determine the important stage of society. Legal relations perform the function of systematizing this community."¹ In addition to these ideas, the rapid development of legal relations and the radical change in the opinion of each person are an example of this. In addition, the updated Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, adopted in 2023, has been strengthened in various articles of legal relations. For example, if we analyze the articles on international legal relations, it is stated in Article 17 - "The Republic of Uzbekistan shall abide by and comply with the generally recognized rules of international law.",²

Conclusion

In conclusion, it can be said that the concept of legal relations has always played an important role in society, and they strive to implement fundamental changes in various spheres of society. In this article, the concepts of law, relations, are important concepts necessary for maintaining social order, determining the rights and obligations of individuals and organizations, and resolving legal disputes. They are found in various legal spheres, are controlled and protected by the state. In addition, legal relations are one of the main pillars of the stability and development of society. They play an important role in protecting the rights of citizens, creating the basis for economic development, and increasing the efficiency of state administration. Therefore, improving legal culture and compliance with laws is the duty of every member of society.

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