

## Education and upbringing in the works of Abdulla Avlani

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**Abstract:** Every nation has its own spiritual image. Today, raising spirituality is one of the highest tasks in our society, which is progressing in every way. In further development of our spirituality, the importance and role of historical artistic and scientific works that artistically reflect the history and spiritual image of our nation is incomparable. Uzbek There are many such works in literature. They are important in bringing the young generation to maturity.

**Key words:** upbringing, maturity, education, knowledge, nation, motherland, generation, pedagogy

Today, the role of Abdulla Avloni's works in children's literature, their unique features, the author's actions in creating a textbook, his views on education are closely connected with the mentality, lifestyle, and national values of the Uzbek people. It is becoming a demand of the time to study the fact that the pedagogical heritage served as a valuable resource in the development of the national school and national pedagogy. Abdulla Avloni was one of the organizers of the first Uzbek theater. He created several dramas for the theater, staged them as a director. This activity of his became important in the organization of choir, expressive reading, music and singing classes in his school. Such activities of Abdulla Avloni in the field of expressive reading of works of art quickly penetrated the ancient and modern schools of Tashkent. While thinking about moral categories in Abdulla Avloni's work, he considers the students in the first place, but assigns the task of inculcating them in children's education to the teachers. Hence, it is safe to say that the work was created for teachers rather than students. From this point of view, the following words of Abdulla Avlani about the teachers. The purpose of the work "Turkiy Guliston yoxud axloq" is fully expressed: "Education of thought is the most necessary, sacred task that has been honored since many times, is focused on the attention of teachers, and is charged to the conscience. Thought is the reason for a person's kindness and enthusiasm. This education needs the help of teachers to the next degree, because the strength, beauty, and breadth of thought depends on the education of the teacher. Even if there is a slight difference between education and education, the two are inseparable, the body of one is enriched by the soul of the other is like a body". The works created by Avloni are still relevant and serve as a program for modern textbooks. Those works are educational and encyclopedic sources with high historical

and pedagogical content. For this reason, the interest and demand for these manuals has increased in the last five years. In fact, looking at the essence of Abdulla Avloni's works, we can see that the ideas about the concepts of hard work, patriotism, justice, religiousness, humanitarianism, which are reflected in them, are of great importance even for today. The well-known enlightened writer Abdulla Avloni is a pedagogic scientist who made a significant contribution to the development of pedagogical thought, reflected the best traditions of the Uzbek people, and an important vital issue of education in his works. Our society has achieved national independence and is progressing in all aspects. Historical artistic and scientific works that artistically reflect the history of our nation have a special place in further development of spirituality. Uzbek literature is rich in such works.

They play an important role in bringing the young generation to maturity. In this regard, it consists of four parts created for the school by the famous Uzbek writer Abdulla Avloni “Adabiyot yoxud milliy she`rlar” hamda “Birinchi muallim” , “Turkiy guliston yoxud axloq” , “Ikkinchi muallim” , “Maktab gulistoni”. Every country that is on the way to a high level of development pays serious attention to the education of young people. The reason is that raising a child is not a personal matter, it is a great social work that has the importance of the society and the state. It is such a great thing that both the future of the Motherland and the destiny of the nation are connected with education. In the words of Abdulla Awlani: "Al-hasil, education for us is a matter of life - or death, or salvation - or destruction, or happiness - or disaster. Our beloved Prophet, may God bless him and grant him peace, said: "The best of people is in their religion, their mercy It's in the mind, it's in the morals", sayings" and as the writer said: It is necessary to start education from the day of birth, to strengthen our body and develop our morals. Today's pedagogues rely on the opinion of Abdulla Awlani: "The education of thought is the most necessary, sacred task that has been honored for many times." In this way, A. Avloni expresses deep-meaning thoughts about human qualities such as patience, humility, self-control, discipline, and conscience. But his views on the Motherland are more important, more important. Motherland is as single as Mother, as holy as Mother. This subject has fascinated the attention of literary and artistic people for several centuries, and it continues to this day.

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