

## USING MODERN TEACHING METHODS IN HISTORY LESSONS.

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**Introduction:** History is one of the key subjects in the educational program, as it allows students to get acquainted with past events, develop analytical skills and critical thinking. History also helps us form an understanding of the relationship between the past and the present. An important factor in the correct teaching of history is the development of an effective methodology that promotes the active involvement of students and the development of their interest in the subject. In this article, we will analyze certain methods of teaching history that can be useful not only for teachers, but also for students.

### **1. Using interactive teaching methods:**

One of the key aspects of teaching methodology in history is the active use of interactive teaching methods. For example, using game formats such as historical role-playing games or quizzes allows students to apply their knowledge in practice and develop analytical and problem-solving skills. This helps students better absorb information and remember key events and facts.

### **2. Use of visual materials:**

The story includes many visual materials such as photographs, maps, videos, and diagrams. The use of such materials in the classroom helps students visualize historical events, which contributes to their better understanding. Teachers may have students analyze historical photographs, draw maps to illustrate military conflicts, or create presentations using visual elements. This helps develop the skills of historical research and critical thinking.

### **3. Use of technology:**

Modern technologies play an important role in the teaching of history. Teachers can use computers, interactive whiteboards, and Internet resources to access a variety of information, including archival documents, historical films, and interactive educational applications. This allows students to dive deeper into historical material and develop research and analysis skills. Technology also allows

students to interact with each other and with the teacher, discuss historical events, analyze different points of view and formulate their own conclusions.

#### **4. Application of active methods of work:**

History offers a huge number of opportunities for active work of students. This may include conducting research projects, organizing discussions, creating historical presentations or reports, writing essays, and more. Active methods of work encourage students to independently study history, analyze and interpret sources, and develop communication skills.

#### **5. Inclusion of local historical materials:**

Local history is of particular value because it allows students to learn about past events and people associated with their region. Teachers may include local historical materials such as archival documents, photographs, or local stories to make learning about history more concrete and personal for students. This helps the students to see the connection between the past and the present, and also develops their pride in their region and its history.

#### **Conclusion:**

History teaching methods play an important role in shaping students' interest in the subject and their active participation in learning. The use of interactive methods, visual materials, technology, active forms of work and local historical materials help to make the study of history an exciting and educational process. Teachers can experiment with different methods and adapt them to the needs and abilities of their students.

#### **Literature and sources:**

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